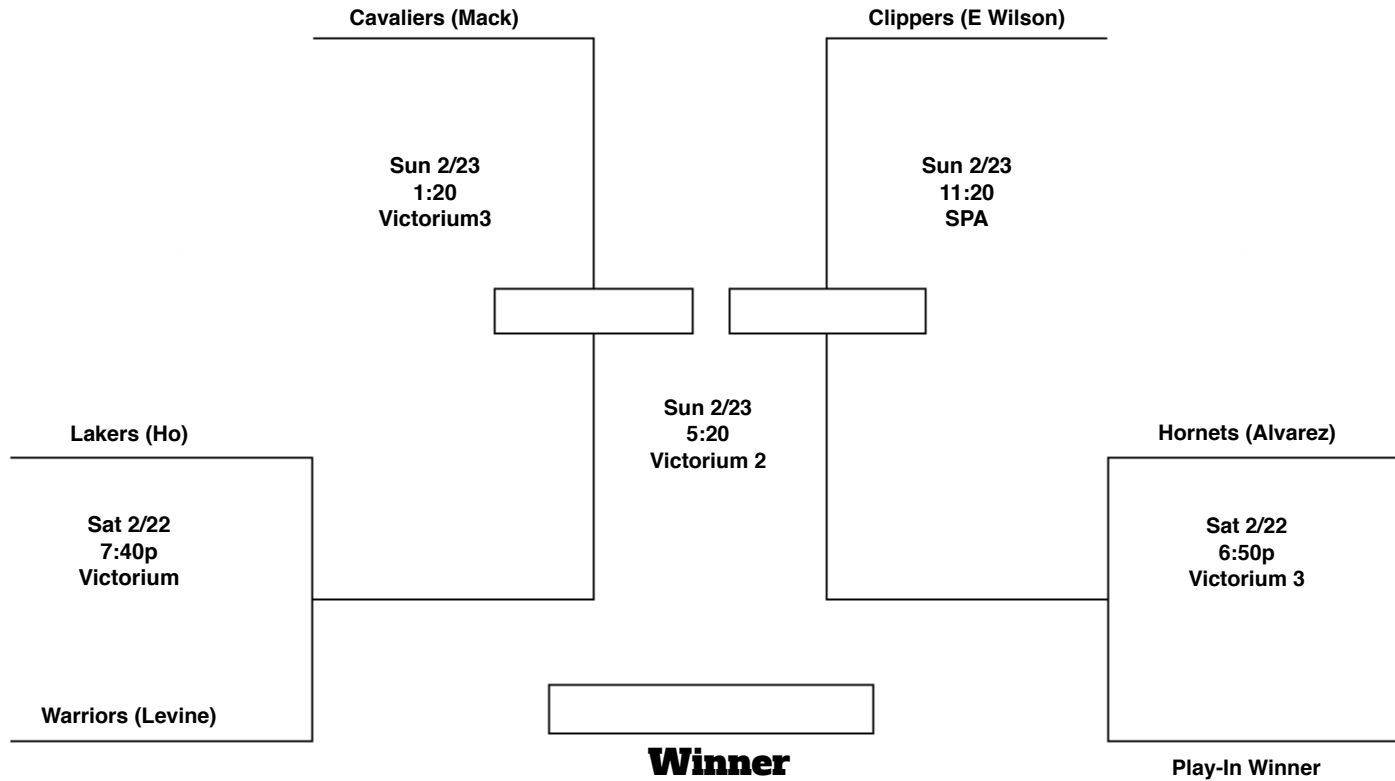


Fast Break Winter 24-25 13U Championship



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